

Lebesgue (Vitali 1905)

(35)

$$\text{Leb } \mathbb{R} \subseteq \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{R})$$

eli $\exists E \subset \mathbb{R}$, JOKA EI OLE LEBESGUE-MITALLINEN,

IDEA: ETSI TÄÄN $B \subset \mathbb{R}$, $0 < m^*(B) < \infty$,

JA B :N OSITUS

$$B = \bigcup_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i$$

ERILLISIIN JOUKKOIHIN A_i S.E.

$$m^*(A_i) = m^*(A_1) \quad \forall i,$$

TOO. TARKASTELLAAN TEKIJÄRYHMÄÄ \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Q} ,
JONKA ALKIOT OVA T EKVIVALENSSI LUOKKIA

<u>ESIM.</u> $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ 	$0 \sim 3$ $1 \sim 4$ $2 \sim 5$ $[0] = \{0, 3\}$ \uparrow	$[1] = \{1, 4\}$ $[2] = \{2, 5\}$ $[0] = \{0, 3\}$ \uparrow	$\Rightarrow A/\sim$ $= \{[0], [1], [2]\}$ $= \{\{0, 3\}, \{1, 4\}, \{2, 5\}\}$ \uparrow
$\# A = 6$	$\#[i] = 2$	$\#(A/\sim) = 3$	$"A/\sim" = 6/2 = 3$

$E(x)$ S.E.

$$E(x) = E(y) \Leftrightarrow x \sim y \Leftrightarrow x - y \in \mathbb{Q}$$

ESIM. $\frac{1}{2} \sim \frac{17}{23}$

$$\sqrt{2} \not\sim 1$$

$$\sqrt{2} \not\sim \pi$$

$$\sqrt{2} \sim \sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{2}$$

① $a \sim a \iff a - a = 0 \in \mathbb{Q}$ ok

② $a \sim b \iff a - b = \eta \in \mathbb{Q}$
 $\Rightarrow b - a = -\eta \in \mathbb{Q}$
 $\Rightarrow b \sim a$ ok

③ $\begin{cases} a \sim b \\ b \sim c \end{cases} \Rightarrow a \sim c$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{cases} a \sim b \\ b \sim c \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a - b = \eta \in \mathbb{Q} \\ b - c = \Delta \in \mathbb{Q} \end{cases} \\ &\quad + \\ &\quad \hline & a - c = \eta + \Delta \in \mathbb{Q} \\ &\Rightarrow a \sim c \quad \text{ok} \end{aligned}$$

VALITAN JOKAISESTA EKV. LUOK. $E(x)$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$,
 TÄSMÄLLIEN YKSI EDUSTAJA VÄLILTÄ $[0, 1]$.
 OLKoon A KAIKKIEN NÄIDEN EDUSTAJIEN
 JOUKKO,

Väite: $A \notin \text{Leb } \mathbb{R}$

A.T. $A \in \text{Leb } \mathbb{R}$,

① JOUKOT $A + \eta$, $\eta \in \mathbb{Q}$, OVA T ERILLISIÄ :

$x \in (A + \eta) \cap (A + \Delta)$, $\eta, \Delta \in \mathbb{Q}$

$\Rightarrow x = a_1 + \eta$ JA $x = a_2 + \Delta$, $a_1, a_2 \in A$.

$\Rightarrow a_1 - a_2 = \Delta - \eta \in \mathbb{Q}$ (*)

$\Rightarrow a_1 \sim a_2 \Rightarrow E(a_1) = E(a_2)$ (37)

$\Rightarrow a_1 = a_2$ (koska valittu YKSI EDUSTAJA)

$\otimes \Rightarrow \lambda = \mu,$

$\textcircled{ii} \quad m(A) = 0.$

Koska $A \subset [0,1],$ niin $A + \frac{1}{n} \subset [0,2] \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$\Rightarrow 2 = m^*([0,2])$
 $\geq m \left(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} (A + \frac{1}{n}) \right)$

$A + \frac{1}{j} \neq \text{ERILLISIA}$

$\textcircled{\text{LAUSE 2.4.7.}}$

$\leq \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m \left(A + \frac{1}{n} \right)$

A MITALLINEN
 $\Rightarrow A + \frac{1}{n}$ ON MITALLINEN
 H2 T3

$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m \left(A + \frac{1}{n} \right)$

$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} m(A)$

$m \left(A + \frac{1}{n} \right) = m(A)$

$\Rightarrow \underline{m(A) = 0}$

$\textcircled{iii} \quad \mathbb{R} = \bigcup_{r \in \mathbb{Q}} (A+r)$

OLK. $x \in \mathbb{R}$ MV. $\Rightarrow \exists a \in E(x) \cap A$

$\Rightarrow x - a = r \in \mathbb{Q}, \quad a \in A$

$\Rightarrow x = a + r$

$\Rightarrow x \in A+r \Rightarrow x \in \bigcup_{r \in \mathbb{Q}} (A+r) \subset \mathbb{R}$

$\Rightarrow \textcircled{iii} \quad \text{TOSI}$

NYT \textcircled{i} , \textcircled{ii} \downarrow \textcircled{iii} \Rightarrow $\textcircled{38}$

$$+\infty = m(\mathbb{R}) \stackrel{\textcircled{iii}}{=} \sum_{A \in \mathcal{Q}} m(A+A) \quad \boxed{\text{LAUSE 2.4.7}}$$

$$= \sum_{A \in \mathcal{Q}} m(A) = 0. \quad \text{RR}$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{\textcircled{iv} = 0}$

TS. $A \notin \text{Leb}(\mathbb{R})$,

- ~~muutama~~ muutama 1. ITSE ASIASSA
- $$\text{Leb } \mathbb{R}^n \subsetneq \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{R}^n)$$
2. Jos ~~muutama~~ $B \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ on mikä tahansa joukko s.e. $m^*(B) > 0$, niin $\exists A \subset B$ s.e. $A \notin \text{Leb } \mathbb{R}^n$,
(esim. YLLI $B = [0,1]$.)

A NUMEROITUVA $\Rightarrow m(A) = 0$

A YLINUMEROITUVA $\stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} m(A) > 0$

ESIM. KONSTRUOIDAAN NS, CANTORIN

$1/3$ - JOUKKO ~~...~~ C, JOLE

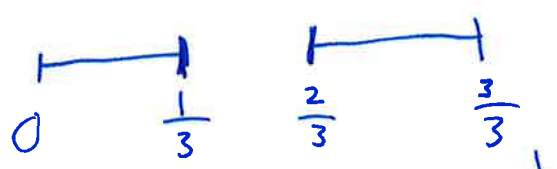
① $m(C) = 0$

② C ON YLINUMEROITUVA.

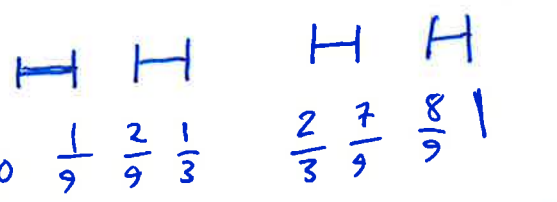


$C_0 = [0, 1] \quad m(C_0) = 1$

POISTETAAN KESKIMÄINEN (AVOIN) KOLMANNES



$C_1 = [0, 1] \setminus (\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}) \quad m(C_1) = \frac{2}{3}$
 $= [0, \frac{1}{3}] \cup [\frac{2}{3}, 1]$



$C_2 \quad m(C_2) = (\frac{2}{3})^2$

JAA PAA N JONO SISÄKÄÄSIÄ JOUKKOKA

$C_0 \supset C_1 \supset C_2 \supset C_3 \supset C_4 \supset \dots$

JOILLE $m(C_j) = (\frac{2}{3})^j$.

OLKOON $C = \bigcap_{j \in \mathbb{N}} C_j$.

NYT KOSKA $C \subset C_j \quad \forall j$

NIIN (m^* MONOTONINEN) \Rightarrow

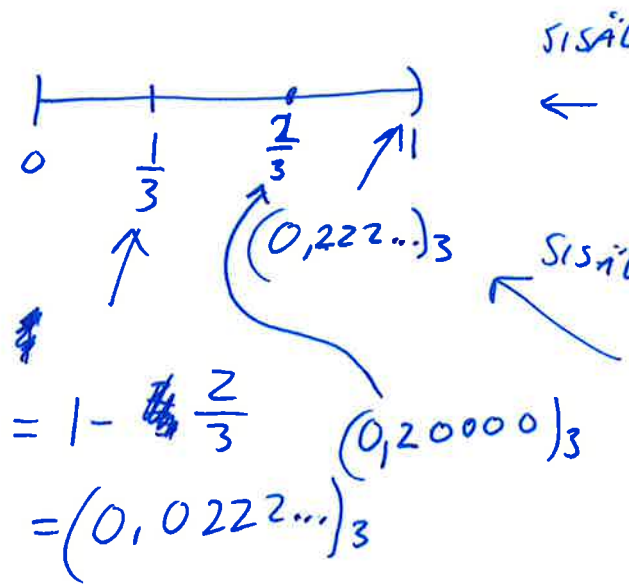
$$m^*(C) \leq m^*(C_j) = m(C_j) = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^j \quad \forall j \in \mathbb{N}$$

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ANTAMALLA $j \rightarrow \infty$, SAA OAAV

$$m^*(C) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} C \in \text{Leb } \mathbb{R} \\ m(C) = 0, \end{cases}$$

(2) JOUKKO $C \neq \emptyset$, ESIM. $0, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{9}, \dots \in C$.



$$\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} a_j 10^{-j}$$

\uparrow $\{0, \dots, 9\}$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} a_j 3^{-j}$$

\uparrow $\in \{0, 1, 2\}$

$$0,999\dots = 1$$

$$(0,222\dots)_3 = 1$$

HUOMATAAN :

$$x = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} a_j 3^{-j} \in \left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

\Leftrightarrow ~~...~~ $a_1 = 1$
 ENSIMMÄISEN
 DESIMAALIN

$$x \in \left(\frac{1}{9}, \frac{2}{9}\right) \cup \left(\frac{7}{9}, \frac{8}{9}\right) \Leftrightarrow a_2 = 1$$

SIS $x = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} a_j 3^{-j} \in C$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_j \neq 1 \quad \forall j \Leftrightarrow a_j \in \{0, 2\} \quad \forall j$$

TEHDÄÄN KUVAUS $f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow [0,1]$, JOLLE

$$f\left(\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} a_j 3^{-j}\right) = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} b_j 2^{-j}$$

(41)

$\begin{cases} 0, & a_j = 0 \\ 1, & a_j = 2 \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow [0,1]$
BIJEKTIO

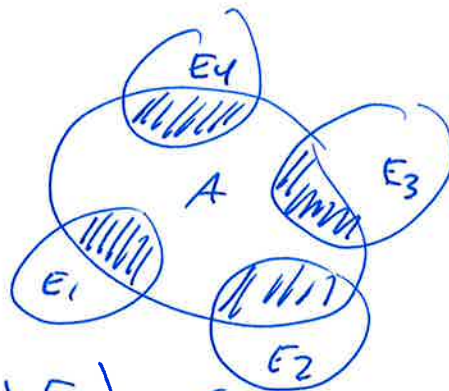
KAIKKI VÄLİN $[0,1]$
LUVUT OVA TÄTÄ

$[0,1]$
YLINUM.
 \Rightarrow

\mathbb{C} YLINUMEROITAVA, MUOTOA,

(a) OLLKON $k=2$,

E_1 MITALLINEN



$$\Rightarrow m^*(B) = m^*(B \cap E_1) + m^*(B \setminus E_1) \quad (\forall B \in \mathcal{R}^n)$$

VALITAN $B = A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)$, JOLLOIN

$$m^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)) = m^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2) \cap E_1) + m^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2) \setminus E_1)$$

$$= m^*(A \cap E_1) + m^*(A \cap E_2),$$

KOSKA

$$A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2) \setminus E_1 = A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2) \cap E_1^c$$

$$= \underbrace{A \cap E_1 \cap E_1^c}_{=\emptyset} \cup \underbrace{A \cap E_2 \cap E_1^c}_{=E_2}$$

$$= \emptyset \cup A \cap E_2 = A \cap E_2.$$

$$\Leftrightarrow E_2 \subset E_1^c$$

$$\Leftrightarrow E_1 \cap E_2 = \emptyset$$