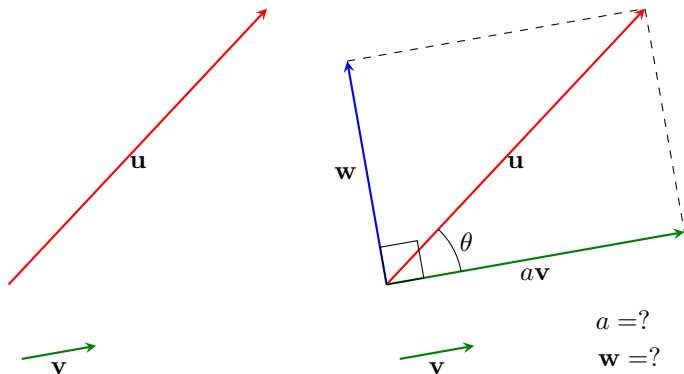




$$|a\mathbf{v}| = |\mathbf{u}| \cos \theta$$

$$a\mathbf{v} = |\mathbf{u}| \cos \theta \hat{\mathbf{v}}$$

$$\mathbf{w} = |\mathbf{u}| \sin \theta \hat{\mathbf{w}}$$

skalaariprojektio

vektoriprojektio

kohtisuora komponentti