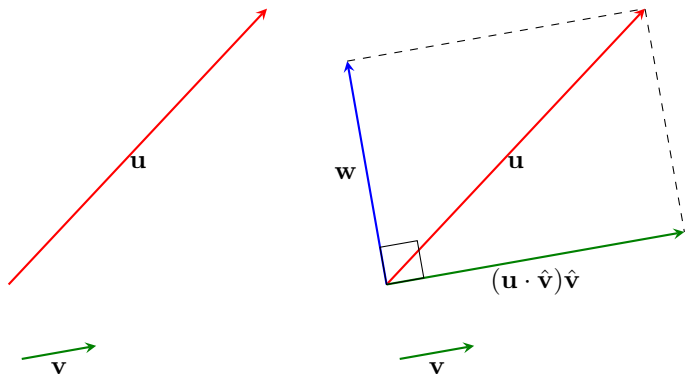




$\mathbf{u} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{v}}$ skalaariprojektio

$(\mathbf{u} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{v}})\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ vektoriprojektio

$\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{u} - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{v}})\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ kohtisuora komponentti