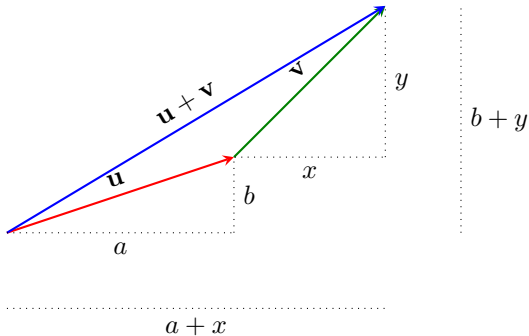




$$(a, b) + (x, y) = (a + x, b + y)$$